

Supplementary Table 1. Suggested categorisation of gender-related questions

Broad categories	Granular categories
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Girl• Boy• Trans and gender diverse (TGD)• Unsure• Prefer not to say• Likely disingenuous/not gender	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Girl• Boy• Trans girl• Trans boy• Trans (not specified)• Non-binary• Bigender/pangender/omnigender• Genderfluid/genderflux• Agender/gender neutral• Multiple TGD identities• Unsure• Prefer not to say• Likely disingenuous/not gender